SAMPLE ENTRIES FOR APA-STYLE REFERENCES PAGE

A Reference List cites works that specifically support your paper. The references are placed in alphabetical order by authors’ last name. Each item is indented five spaces for each line after the first one. Entries are double-spaced.

The In-Text citation identifies the source so that the reader may locate the full information in the Reference List. All Reference List items must be cited in the text. Always give page numbers for quotations and, if used, cite specific chapters. (Spitz, 2006, p.60)

BOOKS

*Important elements: author, date (use n.d. when no publication date is available), title, edition (if stated), place of publication, publisher.*

**Book with one author**


New York: Pantheon Books.

In-text citation: (Spitz, 2006)

**Book with group author**

*In the following example the association is both author and publisher.*


Washington, DC: Author


*Cite the name of the association and the name of the manual in full at the first mention in the text: thereafter, you may refer to the manual as follows:*

**Book with multiple authors**


In-text citation: (Schwartz, Ryan, & Wostbrock, 1995). *List all the authors’ names for the first reference. If more than six authors list first author and abbreviate remaining authors et al.*

**Book with an editor**


In-text citation: (Dudley, 2002)

**Book with no author named**


In-text citation: (The bluebook, 2000). *Use a short title or the full title if it is short.*

**Article within a Book**


In-text citation: (Cassel & Zambella, 1996)

**Encyclopedias and other multi-volume works**


In-text citation: (Lumiansky, 1998)
Article or chapter in an edited book, two editors


In-text citation: (Bjork, 1989)

Electronic Book


In-text citation: (Howell, 2006)

PERIODICALS

Important elements: Author, Date of publication, Article title, Journal title, Volume and issue number of the journal, page numbers of the article.

Journal article, one author


In-text citation: (Mellers, 2000)

Journal article, two authors, journal paginated by issue*


*Include issue # in parentheses immediately after the volume. Issue # is not in italics.
Journal article, three to six authors

In-text citation: (Saywitz, Mannarino, Berliner, & Cohen, 2000)

Journal article, more than six authors

In-text citation: (Wolchik et al., 2000).

Journal article from Internet-only journal
Additional elements: date of access, web site address.

In-text citation: (Fredrickson, 2000)

Journal – entire issue or special section

In-text citation: (Barlow, 1991)
**Journal article from a database**

Additional elements: date of access, and database name (JSTOR in this example).


In-text citation: (Holton, 1994)

**Newspaper article**


In-text citation: (Newman, 2006)

**Magazine article**


In-text citation: (Kandel & Squire, 2000)

**WEB SOURCES**

*Important elements: author (if no author, begin the reference with the title of the document), date (use n.d. when publication date is not available), title of work, group responsible for site, date of access, and address of the site.*

**Stand alone documents.**


In-text citation: (National Park Service [NPA], 2003) *In later National Park Service citations refer to NPA.*
Document available on a university Web site


In-text citation: (Gallessich, 2006)

Report from a private organization, available on organization Web site


In-text citation: (Guha, 2006)

U. S. government report available on government agency Web site.


In-text citation: (United States Federal Emergency Management Agency [FEMA], 2006)

INTERVIEWS (UNPUBLISHED)


In-text citation: (Williams, 1969)
CITING A WORK DISCUSSED IN A SECONDARY SOURCE

Give the secondary source in the reference list: in text, name the original work, and give a citation for the secondary source. (Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, p.247)

Reference list entry: (this is the entire document or book)


In-text citation: (the reference cited in the text of the above document )

Seidenberg and McClelland’s study (as cited in Coltheart, Curtis, Atkins, & Haller, 1993)

SPACING AND OTHER QUESTIONS

Consult: Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th ed. This book is available in the Reference Collection, behind the reference desk; with the call number Ref. BF 76.7 P83.